

**Grivory GVX** 

Metal replacement at the highest level



#### Introduction



#### **Our metal is called Grivory**

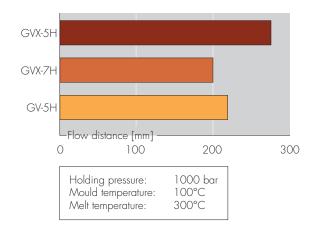
With the high-performance polymer Grivory GV, EMS-GRIVORY has been market leader in the field of metal replacement for many years now. The new material Grivory GVX now takes us a step further. With clearly improved mechanical properties, the range of metal replacement applications has been significantly widened. The exceptional performance provided by Grivory GVX is convincing in every detail!

Grivory GVX is characterised in particular by:

- highest stiffness and strength values
- very low warpage
- simple processing

### **Excellent processability**

Can this performance be increased by using glass fibres? Yes, but not at the cost of reduced processability! Despite up to 70% glass-fibre content, Grivory GVX products are characterised by excellent flow properties and are surprisingly simple to process.

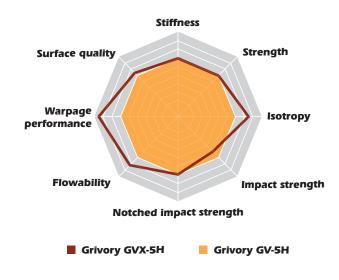


#### Surface quality of Grivory GVX also shines

The new Grivory GVX is also visibly convincing. Thanks to its good flow properties it has exceptionally good surface gloss, even with a high degree of reinforcement.

#### Added performance

With its exceptional property specification profile, Grivory GVX opens up a completely new chapter in the field of metal replacement.



If all property values of Grivory GV-5H are compared with those of the new material Grivory GVX-5H, the consistent increase in performance is clearly apparent. The further development of Grivory GVX is particularly visible in its low warpage values, more isotropic material properties and flowability.

# Properties of Grivory GVX grades



					Grivory GVX-5H
				dry	18000
Tensile modulus of elasticity	1 mm/min	ISO 527	MPa	cond.	17000
				dry	250
Tensile stress at break	5 mm/min	ISO 527	MPa	cond.	220
				dry	2.5
Elongation at break	5 mm/min	ISO 527	%	cond.	2.5
				dry	80
Impact strength	Charpy, 23°C	ISO 1 <i>7</i> 9/1eU	$kJ/m^2$	cond.	75
				dry	65
Impact strength	Charpy, -30°C	ISO 179/1eU	$kJ/m^2$	cond.	60
				dry	15
Notched impact strength	Charpy, 23°C	ISO 1 <i>7</i> 9/1eA	$kJ/m^2$	cond.	15
				dry	15
Notched impact strength	Charpy, -30°C	ISO 1 <i>7</i> 9/1eA	$kJ/m^2$	cond.	15
				dry	290
Ball indentation hardness		ISO 2039-1	MPa	cond.	265
Thermal properties					
Melt temperature	DSC	ISO11357	°C	dry	260
Heat deflection temperature HDT/A	1.80 MPa	ISO 75	°C	dry	245
Heat deflection temperature HDT/C	8.00 MPa	ISO 75	°C	dry	175
Thermal expansion longitudinal	23-55°C	ISO 11359	10 <sup>-4</sup> /K	dry	0.20
Thermal expansion transverse	23-55°C	ISO 11359	10 <sup>-4</sup> /K	dry	0.50
Max. working temperature	Permanent	ISO 2578	°C	dry	100 - 120
Max. working temperature	Short-term	ISO 2578	°C	dry	220
Electrical properties				-	
Electrical properties				dry	33
Dielectric strength		IEC 60243-1	kV / mm	cond.	33
Comparative tracking index	CTI	IEC 60112	-	cond.	600
Comparative massing in 2				dry	1010
Specific volume resistance		IEC 600933	$\Omega \cdot m$	cond.	1010
Specific surface resistance		IEC 600733	Ω	cond.	1012
'					+
General properties		100 1100	/3	T.	1 56
Density		ISO 1183	g/cm³	dry	1.56
Flammability (UL-94)	0.8 mm	ISO 1210	rating o/		HB
Water absorption	23°C/saturated	ISO 62	%	-	4.0
Moisture absorption	23°C/50 % r.h.	ISO 62	%	- 1	1.4
Lineal mould shrinkage	longitudinal	ISO 294	%	dry	0.05
Lineal mould shrinkage	transverse	ISO 294	%	dry	0.30
Product designation as per ISO 1874				PA66+PA6I/X	MH, 14-190, GF

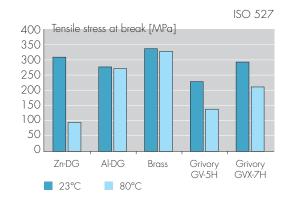


Grivory GVX-6H	Grivory GVX-65H	Grivory GVX-7H	
22500	25500	28000	
22000	25000	27500	
290	300	290	
260	280	260	
2.0	1.9	1.5	
2.0	1.9	1.5	
75	75	60	
70	70	60	
70	70	60	
70	70	60	
15	15	15	
15	15	15	
15	15	15	
15	15	15	
320	345	370	
305	330	360	
260	260	260	
250	250	250	
205	215	220	
0.15	0.15	0.10	
0.50	0.50	0.30	
100 - 120	100 - 120	100 - 120	
220	220	220	
		0.0	
33	33	33	
33	33	33	
600	600	600	
1010	1010	1010	
1010	1010	1010	
1012	1012	1012	
1.69	1.79	1.85	
HB	HB	HB	
3.5	3.2	2.9	
1.2	1.1	1.0	
0.05	0.05	0.10	
0.25	0.25	0.10	
MH, 14-220, GF60	MH, 14-250, GF65	MH, 14-250, GF70	

#### Die-cast metals under pressure

The advantages of Grivory GVX compared to diecast metals are, above all, their lower density, simple processability and efficient production with up to 40% lower manufacturing costs.

With a tensile stress at break of up to 300 MPa, Grivory GVX is leader among thermoplastic materials and does not need to avoid direct comparison with property profiles of metals. At high temperatures for example, it exhibits much better performance than diecast zinc. When combined with a component design suited for plastic materials, structural rigidity values, comparable to those of metal components, can be achieved.



#### The future for metal replacement

Due to its exceptional mechanical properties and simple processing, Grivory GVX expands the limits of metal replacement. The well-known advantages of weight reduction, freedom of design, functional integration and, above all cost savings, make polyamide materials much in demand as an alternative to more expensive metals.

Grivory GVX - metal replacement at the highest level!

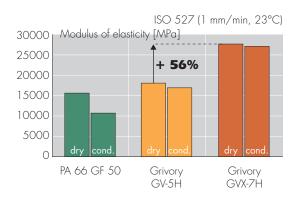


## Stiffness and strength / warpage



#### Stiff and strong

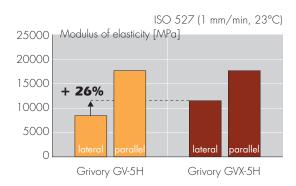
A significant increase in stiffness values - a new dimension for thermoplastic materials with glass-fibre reinforcement.



Grivory GVX achieves modulus of elasticity values of nearly 30'000 MPa. Compared to values for Grivory GV, this is an increase of more than 50%! These values also remain at the highest level for test bars in a conditioned state where conventional polyamides show a decrease of up to 35%.

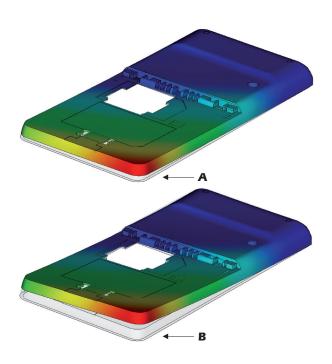
#### Significantly higher lateral stiffness

Compared to Grivory GV, Grivory GVX shows an increase of 26% in lateral stiffness for the same glass-fibre content. This factor is particularly important in the manufacture of components exposed to internal pressure. The striking improvement is a great advantage for parts exposed to stress applied laterally to the direction of the fibres.



### Warpage

All semi-crystalline plastic materials are subject to the problem of warpage. With Grivory GVX, this warpage has been reduced by up to 50%. Due to an optimised interaction between the matrix and reinforcing glass-fibres, 25% lower lateral shrinkage to the direction of alignment of the fibres has been achieved. This low transverse shrinkage results in the manufacture of components with greatly reduced warpage.



The Moldflow analysis clearly shows the difference in warpage between Grivory GVX (A) and conventional products with the same amount of glass-fibre reinforcement (B). This reduced warpage is not only Moldflow-Theory. Both test bars and daily applications confirm this lower warpage in an impressive manner.





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EMS-GRIVORY is the leading manufacturer of high-performance polyamides and the supplier with the widest range of polyamide materials. Our products are well-known throughout the world under the trade marks Grilamid, Grivory and Grilon.

We offer our customers a comprehensive package of high-capacity and high-quality products along with segmentspecific advisory competence in distribution and application development. We maintain our market leadership through continual product and application development in all segments.

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